

## Eat or Be Eaten

### Student Handout

Animal/Plant	Eats	Is eaten by
<b>Wolf</b>	Hoofed animals (90%) Beaver Hares	
<b>Grizzly Bear</b>	Rodents            Roots Insects            Pine nuts Elk calves        Grasses Cutthroat trout   Large mammals	
<b>Elk</b>	Grasses Sedges Shrubs Aspen bark Aquatic plants	Wolves Grizzly bears Coyotes Mountain lion Humans
<b>Black bear</b>	Rodents            Pine nuts Insects            Grasses Elk calves        Other vegetation Cutthroat trout	
<b>Bison</b>	Grasses Sedges	Wolves Bears Scavenger species Humans
<b>Beaver</b>	Aspen Willow Cottonwood Pond lilies	Wolves Otters
<b>Fungi</b>	Decomposes carrion and dead matter	Some small mammals
<b>Bighorn sheep</b>	Grasses Shrubby plants	Bald eagle (lambs) Coyotes Wolves Humans
<b>Mountain lion</b>	Elk                    Porcupines Mule deer        Small mammals	

**Eat or Be Eaten**  
Student Handout

<b>Animal/Plant</b>	<b>Eats</b>	<b>Is eaten by</b>
<b>Snowshoe hare</b>	Shrubs Plants	Lynx Bobcats Coyotes Foxes Great horned owls
<b>Buds and twigs</b>		Elk Beavers Snowshoe hares Moose Deer
<b>Fruits</b>		Bears Foxes Coyotes Birds Insects Deer
<b>Aspen</b>		Elk Pikas Beavers Insects
<b>Grasses</b>		Elk Deer Bears Bison
<b>Snakes</b>	Small rodents Fish Frogs Tadpoles Salamanders Worms	Fish Birds Carnivorous mammals
<b>Birds</b>	Seeds Insects Berries Fish	Other birds Carnivorous mammals Snakes and squirrels, and weasels (bird eggs)
<b>Aquatic insects</b>	Other aquatic insects Aquatic plants Reptiles	Fish Birds Amphibians
<b>Eagle</b>	Fish Bighorn sheep (lambs) Carrion	
<b>Ground squirrel</b>	Fungi Leaves Buds Seeds Nuts Roots Bird eggs Insects Carrion	Weasels Coyotes Badgers Hawks Foxes

## Eat or Be Eaten

### Student Handout

<b>Animal/Plant</b>	<b>Eats</b>	<b>Is eaten by</b>
<b>Deer</b>	Shrubs Aspen Grasses Conifers	Wolves Coyotes Bears Mountain lions
<b>Terrestrial insects</b>	Plant material Other insects Blood (mosquitoes, ticks)	Rodents Foxes Coyotes Bears Weasels Martens Fish
<b>Pika</b>	Grasses Sedges Aspen Lichens Conifer twigs	Coyotes Martens Hawks
<b>Weasel</b>	Rodents Ground squirrel Birds Eggs Snakes Insects Frogs	Birds
<b>River otter</b>	Fish Frogs Young muskrat Beaver	
<b>Pine marten</b>	Rodents Hares Shrews Pika Birds Eggs Insects Berries Carrion	
<b>Yellow-bellied marmot</b>	Grasses Seeds	Coyotes Bears Foxes
<b>Coyote</b>	Small mammals Ground squirrels Birds Carrion Elk calves Deer	
<b>Cutthroat trout</b>	Small fish Fish eggs Small rodents Frogs Algae Aquatic insects Terrestrial insects	Bald eagles Bears Lake trout Osprey Otters Humans